



## **Learning Objectives**

Develop an understanding of **PASRR** Discuss the structure and purpose of PASRR Discuss how to begin the PASRR process

- ✓ Preadmission Screening & Resident Review
- Administered by CMS
  - Created in 1987
- Anyone in Medicaid-certified NF screened for:
  - SMI, ID, RC
- Known or suspected condition = evaluation
  - To ensure NF is most appropriate placement
  - To ensure receipt of needed services

# Structure & Purpose of PASRR



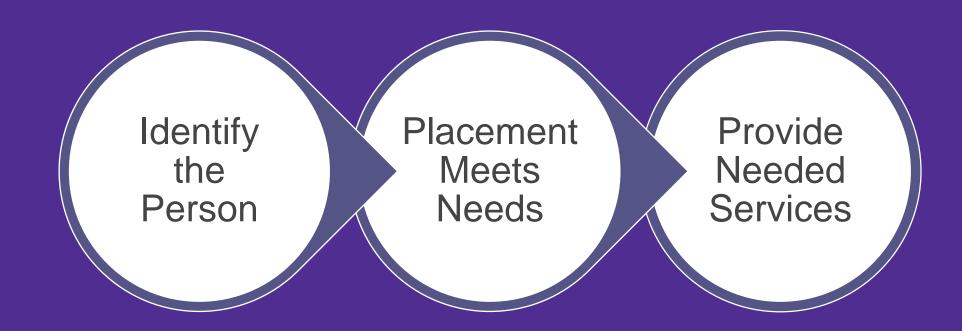
Optimize an individual's placement success, treatment success, and

# QUALITY OF LIFE

in the least restrictive setting possible



### How do we reach that goal?





- Level I (broad screening)
  - Screening to determine presence of MI, ID, or RC
  - DMAS 95
  - Required for all applicants for federally-funded NFs
- Level II (PASRR individualized evaluation)
  - Exemptions and categorical decisions
  - Onsite comprehensive evaluation
  - Make level of care, placement, and treatment recommendations
  - Persons with sole dementia with no suspicion of an underlying mental illness and with no suspicion of an IDD condition do not need to be referred for PASRR

# Required PASRR Components

- Level II Summary report and notification letters
  - NF must:
    - Keep copy in active chart
    - Address identified services in plan of care
- ✓ Follow-up assessments
  - Resident Reviews, Status Change, or Change in Condition evaluations
  - NF must report certain changes in conditions to the PASRR authority

# Required PASRR Components cont.

- 1. Does the individual have a PASRR condition?
- 2. What is the most appropriate placement for this individual? (acute enough/too acute)
- 3. Might this individual be a candidate for transition to the community? What supports or services would be necessary to return to his/her community?
- 4. What unique disability supports and services does this individual need while a resident of a NF to ensure safety, health, and well-being?

### FOUR QUESTIONS OF PASRR



Question #1:

## Does this individual have a PASRR condition?

### THE FOUR Ds OF PASRR—MI

- 1. Diagnosis (or suspicion of) a serious mental illness
- 2. Dementia: If present, is it primary?
- 3. Duration
- 4. Disability



Question #1:

# Does this individual have a PASRR condition?

### THE FOUR Ds OF PASRR—ID/RC

- 1. Diagnosis (or suspicion of)
  - ID prior to age 18
  - RC prior to age 22
- Dementia
- 3. Duration
- 4. Disability



### Possible PASRR Related Conditions

- Anoxia at birth
- ✓ Arthrogryposis
- Autism
- ✓ Congenital Blindness
- Cerebral Palsy
- Congenital Deafness
- ✓ Down Syndrome
- Encephalitis
- Fetal Alcohol Syndrome

- ✓ Fredreich's Ataxia
- ✓ Hemiparesis
- ✓ Hemiplegia
- ✓ Hydrocephaly
- ✓ Klippel-Feil Syndrome
- Meningitis
- ✓ Multiple Sclerosis
- Muscular Dystrophy
- ✓ Paraparesis
- ✓ Paraplegia

- ✓ Polio
- ✓ PDD
- ✓ Prader-Willi syndrome
- ✓ Quadraplegia
- Seizure Disorder
- ✓ Spinal Bifida
- Spinal Cord Injury
- ✓ Traumatic Brain Injury
- XXY Syndrome



Self-care
Understanding and use of language
Learning
Mobility
Self-direction
Capacity for independent living

# FUNCTIONAL LIMITATIONS AREAS OF MAJOR LIFE ACTIVITIES



#### Question #2:

# What is the most appropriate placement for this individual?

- ✓ Least restrictive level of care
  - Too acute/not acute enough
- ✓ NF (meets LOC and this NF can meet needs)
  - NF MUST incorporate ALL PASRR identified services into care plan
- Specialized Services
  - Services specific to the person to meet required needs
- ✓ Alternative Placement or Community Services



# Might this person be a candidate for transition to the community? What supports or services would be necessary to return to community?

- Community placement
  - With or without supports
    - Independent living
    - Group home
    - Assisted living
- Person directed care



#### Question #4:

# What unique disability supports and services are needed while a resident of an NF to ensure safety, health, and well-being?

- ✓ Specialized Services
- ✓ Highest practicable physical, mental, and psychosocial well-being
- ✓ Any needed service/support
  - Not limited to facility's existing resources

- Persons suspected of having a PASRR condition
  - Even with no formal diagnosis
  - MI, ID, RC

### WHO NEEDS A PASRR?



# Before NF admission

Pre-Admission

# Significant change in status

- Resident Review
- LOC change

# Expiration of a timelimited stay

- Targeted Resident Review
- You will be contacted via faxed memo to initiate

## When Do I Submit a PASRR?



### What is the Process?

- 1. Referrer
- Fax required documents to Ascend
  - Ascend must have everything to proceed

- 2. Maximus
- Reviews documents
- Assigns independent contractor for an assessment
- 3. Maximus
- Reviews face-to-face assessment
- Submits the review to DBHDS
- 4. DBHDS
- Makes final determination
- Submits notifications to referrer

- - Completed UAI
  - DMAS 95
    - Indicate if the person has a(n):
      - Serious mental illness
      - Intellectual disability
      - Related condition
  - Guardianship documentation (if applicable)
  - Medical history and physical
    - In the past year
    - Signed by physician

- Psychiatric evaluation—if referring for SMI
  - In the past year
  - Signed by a psychiatrist
- Intelligence testing—if referred for intellectual disability
  - If scores are not available, ascend has contracted intelligence testers that can obtain this information.

# Required Documents for PAS

- Guardianship documentation (if applicable)
- Medical history and physical
  - In the past year
  - Signed by physician
- Psychiatric evaluation—if referring for SMI
  - In the past year
  - Signed by a psychiatrist

- Intelligence testing—if referred for ID
  - If scores are not available, Ascend has testers that can obtain this information
- Face Sheet
- Daily notes for the past 7 days
- Two most recent MDS

## Required Documents for Resident Review



## Call Ascend for Questions or Assistance

VA PASRR Helpdesk 833-987-2777

VA PASRR FAX: 877-431-9568

Do NOT email PHI



# maximus